Publications

- Books and Book Chapters
 - 1. Phase-Locked Frequency Generation and Clocking: Architectures and Circuits for Modern Wireless and Wireline Systems, Edited by W. Rhee, The Institution of Engineering and Technology (IET), June 2020.
 - 2. Wireless Transceiver Circuits: System Perspectives and Design Aspects, Edited by W. Rhee and K. Iniewski, CRC Press, Feb. 2015.

<Book Chapters>

- 3. N. Xu, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "FIR filtering techniques for clock and frequency generation," *Mixed Signal Circuits, Edited by T. Noulis and M. Soma, CRC Press*, Oct. 2015.
- 4. N. Xu, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "Hybrid phase modulators with enhanced linearity," in *Chapter xx, Wireless Transceiver Circuits: System Perspectives and Design Aspects, Edited by W. Rhee and K. Iniewski, CRC Press,* Feb. 2015.
- 5. X. Yu, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "ΔΣ phase-locked loops," in *Chapter 12, CMOS* Nanoelectronics: Analog and RF VLSI Circuits, Edited by K. Iniewski, McGraw Hill Publishers, Sept. 2011.
- 6. W. Rhee, "Practical design aspects in fractional-N frequency synthesis," Analog Circuit Design, Edited by A. van Roermund, M. Steyaert, and J. Huijsing, Kluwer Academic Publishers, pp. 3-26, 2003.
- 7. W. Rhee, B. Song, and A. Ali, "A 1.1-GHz CMOS fractional-*N* frequency synthesizer with a 3-b third-order delta-sigma modulator," *Phase-Locking in High Performance Systems: From Devices to Architectures, Edited by B. Razavi, John Wiley & Sons, Inc.*, pp. 596-602, 2003.
- Journals
 - 1. M. Ni, X. Wang, F. Li, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "A 13-Bit 2-GS/s time-interleaved ADC with improved correlation-based timing skew calibration strategy," accepted for *IEEE Trans. Circuits and Systems I*.
 - 2. B. Wang, H. Song, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "Overview of ultra-wideband transceivers system architectures and applications," *Tsinghua Science and Technology*, vol. 27, no. 3, pp. 481-494, Nov. 2021.
 - 3. X. Xu, Z. Wang, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "A bias-current-free fractional-N hybrid PLL for low-voltage clock generation," *IEEE Trans. Circuits and Systems I*, vol. 68, pp. 3611-3620, Sept. 2021.
 - 4. J. Zhao, Y. Zhang, K. Zeng, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "A 2.4-GHz crystal-less GFSK receiver using an auxiliary multiphase BBPLL for digital output demodulation with enhanced frequency scaling," *IEEE Trans. Circuits and Systems II*, vol. 68, pp. 1143-1147, Apr. 2021.
 - 5. C. Ding, B. Wang, H. Song, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "A 3.5-GHz 0.24-nJ/b 100-Mb/s fully balanced FSK receiver with sideband energy detection," *IEEE Solid-State Circuits Letters*, vol. 4, 2021.
 - 6. X. Zheng *et al.*, "Frequency-domain modeling and analysis of injection-locked oscillators," *IEEE Journal of Solid-State Circuits*. vol. 55, pp. 1651-1664, June 2020.
 - H. Song, D. Liu, Y. Zhang, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "A 6.5–8.1-GHz communication/ranging VWB transceiver for secure wireless connectivity with enhanced bandwidth efficiency and ΔΣ energy detection," *IEEE Journal of Solid-State Circuits*, vol. 55, pp. 219-232, Feb. 2020.
 - Z. Ding, X. Xu, H. Song, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "Flash ADC based digital LDO with nonlinear decoder and exponential-ratio array," *Electronic Letters*, vol. 55, no. 10, pp. 585-587, May 2019.

- Y. Zhang, N. Meng, X. Huang, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "A 3.7-mW 2.4-GHz phase-tracking GFSK receiver with BBPLL-based demodulation," *IEEE Journal of Solid-State Circuits*, vol. 54, pp. 336-345, Feb. 2019.
- 10. Y. Zhang, H. Song, R. Zhou, W. Rhee, I. Shim, and Z. Wang, "A capacitor-less ripple-less hybrid LDO with exponential ratio array and 4000x load current range," *IEEE Trans. Circuits and Systems II*, vol. 66, pp. 36-40, Jan. 2019.
- 11. F. Lin, Z. Song, N. Qi, W. Rhee, and B. Chi, "A 77-GHz mixed-mode FMCW signal generator based on bang-bang phase detector," *IEEE Journal of Solid-State Circuits*, vol. 53, pp. 2850-2863, Oct. 2018.
- 12. Y. Guo *et al.*, "A 120 pJ/bit ΔΣ-Based 2.4-GHz transmitter using FIR-embedded digital power amplifier," *IEEE Trans. Circuits and Systems II*, vol. 65, pp. 1854-1858, Dec. 2018.
- X. Huang, D. Liu, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "A 1-GHz 1.6-mW auto-calibrated bit slicer for energy/envelope detection receivers," *IEEE Trans. Circuits and Systems II*, vol. 65, pp. 587-591, May 2018.
- F. Chen, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang "A 5 mW 750 kb/s noninvasive transceiver for around-thehead audio applications," *IEEE Trans. Circuits and Systems II*, vol. 65, pp. 196-200, Feb. 2018.
- Z. Weng *et al.*, "400 MHz/2.4 GHz combo WPAN transceiver IC for simultaneous dualband communication with one single antenna," *IEEE Trans. Circuits and Systems I*, vol. 65, pp. 745-757, Feb. 2018.
- Y. Zhang, R. Zhou, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "A 1.9 mW 750 kb/s 2.4 GHz F-OOK transmitter with symmetric FM template and high-point modulation PLL," *IEEE Journal of Solid-State Circuits*, vol. 52, pp. 2627-2735, Oct. 2017.
- X. Li, S. Lv, W. Rhee, W. Jia, and Z. Wang, "A 20 Mb/s GFSK modulator based on a 3.6 GHz hybrid PLL with 3-bit DCO nonlinearity calibration and independent delay mismatch control," *IEEE Trans. Microwave Theory and Techniques*, vol. 65, pp. 2387-2398, July 2017.
- 18. D. Liu, X. Ni, R. Zhou, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "A 0.42 mW 1 Mb/s 3-to-4 GHz transceiver in 0.18 μm CMOS with flexible efficiency, bandwidth and distance control for IoT applications," *IEEE Journal of Solid-State Circuits*, vol. 52, pp. 1479-1494, June 2017.
- 19. X. Chen, Y. Shen, Z. Wang, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "A 17 mW 3-to-5 GHz duty-cycled vital sign detection radar transceiver with frequency hopping and time-domain oversampling," *IEEE Trans. Circuits and Systems I*, vol. 64, pp. 969-980, Apr. 2017.
- H. Song, W. Rhee, I. Shim, and Z. Wang, "Digital LDO with 1-bit ΔΣ modulation for low voltage clock generation systems," *Electronic Letters*, vol. 52, no. 25, pp. 2034-2036, Dec. 2016.
- 21. H. Jiang et al., "A 10 Mbps 0.3 nJ/bit OQPSK transceiver IC for 400-450 MHz medical telemetry," *Electronic Letters*, vol. 52, pp. 1830-1832, Oct. 2016.
- 22. D. Liu, X. Liu. W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "A 7.6 mW 2 Gb/s proximity transmitter for smartphone-mirrored display applications," *Journal of Semiconductor Technology and Science (JSTS)*, 16(4), pp. 415-424, Aug. 2016.
- 23. N. Xu *et al.*, "A two-point modulation spread-spectrum clock generator with FIR-embedded binary phase detection and 1-bit high-order $\Delta\Sigma$ modulation" *Journal of Semiconductor Technology and Science (JSTS)*, 16(4), pp. 425-435, Aug. 2016.
- 24. Y. Zhang *et al.*, "A 0.35-0.5 V 18-152 MHz digitally-controlled relaxation oscillator with adaptive threshold calibration in 65 nm CMOS," *IEEE Trans. Circuits and Systems II*, vol. 62, pp. 736-740, Aug. 2015.
- 25. X. Chen, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "Low power sensor design for IoT and mobile healthcare applications," *Communications, China*, vol. 12, pp.42-54, May 2015.

- 26. N. Xu, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "A 2 GHz 2 Mb/s semi-digital 2⁺-point modulator with separate FIR-embedded 1-bit DCO modulation in 0.18 μm CMOS," *IEEE Microwave and Wireless Components Letters (MWCL)*, vol. 4, pp. 253-255, April 2015.
- 27. S. Geng *et al.*, "A 13.3 mW 500 Mb/s IR-UWB transceiver with link margin enhancement technique for meter-range communications," *IEEE Journal of Solid-State Circuits*, vol. 50, pp. 669-678, Mar. 2015.
- X. Chen, W. Zhang, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "A ΔΣ TDC based beamforming method for vita-sign detection radar systems," *IEEE Trans. Circuits and Systems II*, vol. 61, pp. 932-936, Dec. 2014.
- 29. N. Xu, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "A hybrid loop two-point modulator without DCO nonlinearity calibration by utilizing 1-bit high-pass modulation," *IEEE Journal of Solid-State Circuits*, vol. 49, pp. 2172-2186, Oct. 2014.
- Y. Liu, Y. Han, W. Rhee, T.-Y. Oh, and Z. Wang, "A PSRR enhancing method for GRO TDC based clock generation systems," *IEEE Trans. Circuits and Systems I*, vol. 61, pp. 680-688, Mar. 2014.
- 31. S. Yuan *et al.*, "A 4.8 mW/Gb/s 9.6 Gb/s 5+1-lane source synchronous transmitter in 65-nm bulk CMOS," *IEEE Trans. Circuits and Systems II*, vol. 61, pp. 209-213, Apr. 2014.
- C. H. Kim, H. J. Park, and W. Rhee, "Introduction to the Special Section on the 2012 Asian Solid-State Circuits Conference (A-SSCC)," *IEEE Journal of Solid-State Circuits*, vol. 48, pp. 2579-2581, Nov. 2013.
- 33. W. Zhang *et al.*, "A phase-domain $\Delta\Sigma$ ranging method for FMCW radar receivers," *IEEE Trans. Circuits and Systems II*, vol. 60, pp. 537-541, Sept. 2013.
- 34. F. Chen *et al.*, "A 3.8-mW 3.5–4-GHz regenerative FM-UWB receiver with enhanced linearity by utilizing a wideband LNA and dual bandpass filters," *IEEE Trans. Microwave Theory and Techniques*, vol. 61, pp. 3350-3359, Sept. 2013.
- 35. B. Zhou *et al.*, "A reconfigurable FM-UWB transceiver for short-range wireless communications," *IEEE Microwave and Wireless Components Letters (MWCL)*, vol. 23, pp. 371-373, July 2013.
- 36. W. Rhee, N. Xu, B. Zhou, and Z. Wang, "Fractional-*N* frequency synthesis: Overview and practical aspects with FIR-embedded design," *Journal of Semiconductor Technology and Science (JSTS)*, vol. 13, pp. 170-183, Apr. 2013.
- 37. Y. Han, D. Lin, W. Rhee, T.-Y. Oh, and Z. Wang, "All-digital PLL with ΔΣ DLL embedded TDC," *Electronics Letters*, vol. 49, pp. 93-94, Jan. 2013.
- B. Zhou, W. Rhee, D. Kim, and Z. Wang, "Reconfigurable FM-UWB transmitter design for robust short range communications," in *Telecommunication Systems Journal, Springer Publishers*, vol. 52, pp. 1133-1144, 2013.
- 39. Y. Sun *et al.*, "A 1.75 mW 1.1 GHz semi-digital fractional-N PLL with TDC-less hybrid loop control," *IEEE Microwave and Wireless Components Letters (MWCL)*, vol. 22, pp. 654-656, Dec. 2012.
- S.-I. Liu, T.-H. Lin, and W. Rhee, "Introduction to the Special Section on the 2011 Asian Solid-State Circuits Conference (A-SSCC)," *IEEE Journal of Solid-State Circuits*, vol. 48, pp. 2551-2553, Nov. 2012.
- 41. N. Qi *et al.*, "A dual-channel Compass/GPS/GLONASS/Galileo reconfigurable GNSS receiver in 65 nm CMOS with on-chip I/Q calibration," *IEEE Trans. Circuits and Systems I*, vol. 59, pp. 1720-1732, Aug. 2012.
- 42. B. Zhou, *et al.*, "A gated FM-UWB system with data-driven front-end power control," *IEEE Trans. Circuits and Systems I*, vol. 59, pp. 1348-1358, June 2012.
- 43. N. Xu, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "Semi-digital PLL design for low-cost, low-power clock generation," *Journal of Electrical and Computer Engineering*, *Hindawi Publisher*, vol. 2011, Jan. 2011.

- 44. Y. Sun, J. Qiao, X. Yu, W. Rhee, B.-H. Park, and Z. Wang, "A continuously tunable hybrid LC-VCO PLL with mixed-mode dual-path control and bi-level delta-sigma modulated coarse tuning," in *IEEE Trans. Circuits and Systems I*, vol. 58, pp. 2149-2158, Sept. 2011.
- 45. J. Liu, B. Zhou, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "A high data rate FM-UWB transmitter with multiphase subcarrier generation and high-gain RF oscillator," *Microelectronics*, vol. 6, June 2011.
- 46. B. Zhou, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "Relaxation oscillator with quadrature triangular and square waveform generation," *Electronic Letters*, vol. 47, pp. 779-780, June, 2011.
- 47. B. Zhou, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "Reconfigurable FM-UWB transmitter," *Electronic Letters*, vol. 47, pp. 628-629, May, 2011.
- 48. Y. Sun, X. Yu, W. Rhee, D. Wang, and Z. Wang, "A fast settling dual-path fractional-N PLL with hybrid-mode dynamic bandwidth control," in *IEEE Microwave and Wireless Components Letters (MWCL)*, vol. 20, no. 8, pp. 462-464, Aug. 2010.
- 49. Y. Sun, X. Yu, W. Rhee, S. Ko, W. Choo, B.-H. Park, and Z. Wang, "Dual-path LC VCO design with partitioned coarse-tuning control in 65 nm CMOS," in *IEEE Microwave and Wireless Components Letters (MWCL)*, vol. 20, pp. 169-171. Mar. 2010.
- 50. L. Zhang, X. Yu, Y. Sun, W. Rhee, D. Wang, Z. Wang, and H. Chen, "A hybrid spur compensation technique for finite-modulo fractional-N phase-locked loops," in *IEEE Journal of Solid-State Circuits*, pp. 2922-2934, Nov. 2009.
- 51. X. Yu, Y. Sun, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "An FIR-embedded noise filtering method for $\Delta\Sigma$ fractional-*N* PLL clock generators," in *IEEE Journal of Solid-State Circuits*, vol. 44, pp. 2426-2436, Sept. 2009.
- 52. X. Yu, Y. Sun, W. Rhee, H. Ahn, B. Park, and Z. Wang, "A $\Delta\Sigma$ fractional-*N* frequency synthesizer with customized noise shaping for WCDMA/HSDPA applications," in *IEEE Journal of Solid-State Circuits*, vol. 44, pp. 2193-2201, Aug. 2009.
- 53. W. Rhee, H. Ainspan, D. Friedman, T. Rasmus, S. Garvin, and C. Cranford, "A continuously tunable LC-VCO PLL with bandwidth linearization techniques for PCI Express Gen2 Applications," *Journal of Semiconductor Technology and Science*, vol. 8, pp.200-209, Sept. 2008.
- 54. W. Rhee, K. Jenkins, J. Liobe, and H. Ainspan, "Experimental analysis of substrate noise effect on PLL performance," *IEEE Trans. on Circuits and Systems II*, vol. 55, pp. 638-642, July 2008.
- 55. B. Soltaniaan, H. Ainspan, W. Rhee, D. Friedman, and P. Kinget, "An ultra compact differentially tuned 6-GHz CMOS LC VCO with dynamic common-mode feedback," in *IEEE Journal of Solid-State Circuits*, vol. 42, pp. 1635-1641, Aug. 2007.
 Cited by 101 – scholar.google.com>
- 56. J. Bulzacchelli, et al, "A 10Gb/s 5-tap FFE transceiver in 90-nm CMOS technology," in IEEE Journal of Solid-State Circuits, vol. 41, pp. 2885-2900, Dec. 2006. <Cited by 273 – scholar.google.com>
- 57. T. Beukema, et al, "A 6.4Gb/s CMOS SerDes core with feedforward and decision feedback equalization," in *IEEE Journal of Solid-State Circuits*, vol. 40, pp. 2633-2645, Dec. 2005.
 <Cited by 200 scholar.google.com>
- W. Rhee, B. Parker, and D. Friedman, "A semidigital delay-locked loop using an analogbased finite state machine," in *IEEE Transactions on Circuits and Systems II*, vol. 50, pp. 635-639, Nov. 2004.
- 59. R. Magoon, A. Molnar, J. Zachan, G. Hatcher, and W. Rhee, "A single-chip quad-band (850/900/1800/1900MHz) direct conversion GSM/GPRS RF transceiver with integrated VCOs and fractional-N synthesizer," in *IEEE Journal of Solid-State Circuits*, vol. 37, pp. 1710-1720, Dec. 2002. <Cited by 258– scholar.google.com>

- 60. W. Rhee, B. Bisanti, and A. Ali, "An 18-mW 2.5-GHz/900-MHz BiCMOS dual frequency synthesizer with <10-Hz RF carrier resolution," in *IEEE Journal of Solid-State Circuits*, vol. 37, pp. 515-520, Apr. 2002.
- 61. W. Rhee, B. S. Song, and A. Ali, "A 1.1-GHz CMOS fractional-*N* frequency synthesizer with a 3-b third-order delta-sigma modulator," in *IEEE Journal of Solid- State Circuits*, vol. 35, pp. 1453-1460, Oct. 2000. **<Cited by 316 scholar.google.com>**
- Conferences
 - 1. Z. Wan, X. Xu, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "A 0.0048mm² 0.43-to-1.0V 0.54-to-1.76GHz biascurrent-free PLL in 14nm FinFET CMOS," in *Proc. IEEE Integrated Circuits, Technologies and Applications (ICTA),* Nov. 2021, pp. 1-2.
 - 2. Z. Wan, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "Design and analysis of DTC-free $\Delta\Sigma$ bang-bang phaselocked loops," to appear in *Proc. IEEE International Symposium on Circuits and Systems* (*ISCAS*), May 2021, pp. 1-4.
 - 3. Z. Wan, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "A nonlinearity-calibration-free reconfigurable ADPLL for general purpose frequency modulation," in *Proc. IEEE Integrated Circuits, Technologies and Applications (ICTA)*, Nov. 2020, pp. 1-2.
 - 4. X. Xu, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "A low-spur current-biasing-free fractional-N hybrid PLL for low-voltage clock generation," in *Proc. IEEE International Symposium on Circuits and Systems (ISCAS)*, Oct. 2020, pp. 1-4.
 - 5. Y. Liu, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "A 1Mb/s 2.86% EVM GFSK modulator based on deltasigma BB-DPLL without background digital calibration," in *Proc. IEEE Radio Frequency Integrated Circuits (RFIC) Symposium*, Aug. 2020, pp. 7-10.
 - 6. B. Wang, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "A sub-10fs FOM, 5000x load driving capacity and 5mV output ripple digital LDO with dual-mode nonlinear voltage detector and dead-zone charge pump loop," in *Proc. IEEE Radio Frequency Integrated Circuits (RFIC) Symposium*, Aug. 2020, pp. 315-318.
 - 7. M. Ni *et al.*, "A 13-bit 312.5-MS/s pipelined SAR ADC with integrator-type residue amplifier and inter-stage gain stabilization technique," in *Proc. IEEE Midwest Symp. Circuits and Systems (MWSCAS)*, Aug. 2020, pp. 1-4.
 - 8. M. Ni *et al.*, "A correlation-based timing skew calibration strategy using a time-interleaved reference ADC," in *Proc. IEEE Midwest Symp. Circuits and Systems (MWSCAS)*, Aug. 2020, pp. 1-4.
 - 9. H. Song, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "A 6-8GHz multichannel reconfigurable pulse-based transceiver with 3.5ns processing latency and 1cm ranging accuracy for secure wireless connectivity," in *Proc. IEEE Custom Integrated Circuits Conference (CICC)*, Mar. 2020, pp. 1-4.
 - 10. X. Huang, B. Wang, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "A 5.4GHz ΔΣ bang-bang PLL with 19dB inband noise reduction by using a nested PLL filter," accepted for *Proc. International Symposium on VLSI Design, Automation, and Test (VLSI-DAT),* Aug. 2020, pp. 1-2.
 - D. Cong, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "A 100Mb/s 3.5GHz fully-balanced BFOOK modulator based on integer-N hybrid PLL," in *Proc. IEEE Asian Solid-State Circuits Conference (A-SSCC)*, Nov. 2019, pp. 291-294.
 - 12. X. Xu, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "Enhanced FIR-embedded noise reduction method with hybrid phase detection for semidigital fractional-N phase-locked loops," in *Proc. IEEE Integrated Circuits, Technologies and Applications (ICTA)*, Nov. 2019, pp. 94-95.
 - 13. K. Zeng, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "A BBPLL-based demodulator with multiphase and feedforward linearization methods for phase-tracking receivers," accepted for *Proc. IEEE International Conf. on Electron Devices and Solid-State Circuits (EDSSC)*, June 2019, pp. 1-4.

- X. Huang, K. Zeng, Y. Liu, W. Rhee, T. Kim, and Z. Wang, "A 5GHz 200kHz/5000ppm spread-spectrum clock generator with calibration-free two-point modulation using a nestedloop BBPLL," in *Proc. IEEE Custom Integrated Circuits Conference (CICC)*, Apr. 2019, pp. 1-4.
- 15. C. Ding, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "A Gaussian-filtered fully-balanced FSK modulator with integer-N PLL based 1⁺-point modulation," in *Proc. IEEE International Symposium on Circuits and Systems (ISCAS)*, May 2019, pp. 1-4.
- 16. X. Huang, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "A noise and spur reduction technique for fractional-N bang-bang PLLs with embedded phase domain filtering," in *Proc. IEEE International Symposium on Circuits and Systems (ISCAS)*, May 2019, pp. 1-4.
- 17. Y. Liu, H. Song, K. Zeng, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "A 9mW 6-9GHz 2.5Gb/s proximity transmitter with combined OOK/BPSK modulation for low power mobile connectivity," accepted for *Proc. International Symposium on VLSI Design, Automation, and Test (VLSI-DAT)*, Apr. 2019, pp. 1-4.
- Y. Zhang, J. Zhao, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "Design and analysis of data-pattern-insensitive phase-tracking receivers with fully-balanced FSK modulation," in *Proc. International Symposium on VLSI Design, Automation, and Test (VLSI-DAT),* Apr. 2019, pp. 1-4.
- 19. H. Song, D. Liu, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "A 6-8GHz 200MHz bandwidth 9-channel VWB transceiver with 8 frequency-hopping subbands," in *Proc. IEEE Asian Solid-State Circuits Conference (A-SSCC)*, Nov. 2018, pp. 295-298.
- 20. Y. Liu, H. Song, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "A 13.5mW 4Gb/s filter-less UWB transmitter for high data rate mobile applications," in *Proc. Int. Conf. on Solid-State and Integrated Circuit Technology (ICSICT)*, Oct. 2018, pp. 1-3.
- 21. H. Song *et al.*, "A secure TOF-based transceiver with low latency and sub-cm ranging for mobile authentication applications," in *Proc. IEEE Radio Frequency Integrated Circuits (RFIC) Symposium*, June 2018, pp. 160-163.
- 22. Z. Ding, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang "A VCO-dedicated digital LDO with multi-comparator coarse loop and 1-bit $\Delta\Sigma$ fine loop for robust frequency generation," in *Proc. IEEE International Wireless Symposium (IWS)*, Mar. 2018, pp. 1-4.
- 23. X. Huang, D. Liu, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "A 1-GHz 1.6-mW auto-calibrated bit slicer for energy/envelope detection receivers," in *Proc. IEEE International Symposium on Circuits and Systems (ISCAS)*, May 2018, pp. 1-4.
- 24. D. Liu, X. Huang, Z. Ding, H. Song, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "A 26.6mW 1Gb/s dual-antenna wideband receiver with auto beam steering for secure proximity communications," in *Proc.* in *IEEE Custom Integrated Circuits Conference (CICC)*, Apr. 2018, pp. 1-4.
- 25. X. Huang, H. Liu, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "A ΔΣ DPLL with 1b TDC, 4b DTC and 8-tap FIR filter for low-voltage clock generation/modulation systems," in *Proc. International Symposium on VLSI Design, Automation, and Test (VLSI-DAT)*, Apr. 2018, pp. 1-4.
- 26. J. Lin, Z. Song, N. Qi, W. Rhee, and B. Chi, "A 77-GHz mixed-mode FMCW signal generator based on bang-bang phase detector," in *Proc. IEEE Asian Solid-State Circuits Conference (A-SSCC)*, Nov. 2017, pp. 317-320.
- 27. H. Liu, S. Lv, X. Huang, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "A fractional-N BB-DPLL with auto-tuned DTC and FIR filter for noise and spur reduction," in *Proc. IEEE Int. Symp. Radio-Frequency Integration Technology (RFIT)*, Aug. 2017, pp. 238-240. **<Best Student Paper Award>**
- 28. W. Rhee, D. Liu, Y. Zhang, and Z. Wang, "Energy-efficient proprietary transceivers for IoT and smartphone-based WPAN," in *Proc. IEEE Int. Symp. Radio-Frequency Integration Technology (RFIT)*, Aug. 2017, pp. 40-42.
- 29. Y. Zhang, R. Zhou, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "A 6.1mW 5Mb/s 2.4GHz transceiver with F-OOK modulation for high bandwidth and energy efficiencies," in *Proc.* in *IEEE Custom Integrated Circuits Conference (CICC)*, Apr. 2017, pp. 1-4.

- 30. R. Zhou, Y. Zhang, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "An energy/bandwidth/area efficient frequencydomain OOK transmitter with phase rotated modulation," in *Proc. IEEE International Symposium on Circuits and Systems (ISCAS)*, May 2017, pp. 1-4.
- Y. Zhang, X. Liu, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "A 0.6V 50-to-145MHz PVT tolerant digital PLL with DCO-dedicated ΔΣ LDO and temperature compensation circuits in 65nm CMOS," in *Proc. IEEE International Symposium on Circuits and Systems (ISCAS)*, May 2017, pp. 1-4.
- 32. Y. Zhang, R. Zhou, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "A 1.9mW 750kb/s 2.4GHz F-OOK transmitter with symmetric FM template and high-point modulation PLL," in *Proc. IEEE Asian Solid-State Circuits Conference (A-SSCC)*, Nov. 2016, pp. 277-280.
- 33. W. Rhee, S. Lv, H. Liu, N. Xu, and Z. Wang, "An overview of digital-intensive ΔΣ phaselocked loops utilizing 1-bit conversion and modulation," in *Proc. IEEE Midwest Symp. Circuits and Systems (MWSCAS)*, Oct. 2016, pp. 1-4.
- H. Liu. W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "A 10.3mW 13.6GHz phase-locked loop with boosted Gm two-stage ring VCO," in *Proc. Int. Conf. on Solid-State and Integrated Circuit Technology* (*ICSICT*), Oct. 2016, pp. 1-3.
- 35. Y. Zhang, X. Ni, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "A 1.8mW 2Mb/s chirp-UWB transceiver with burst-mode transmission and slope-based detection," in *Proc. IEEE Int. Symp. Radio-Frequency Integration Technology (RFIT)*, Aug. 2016, pp. 1-3.
- 36. X. Ni, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "A 0.3mW 1Mb/s high security proximity UWB transmitter with frequency/time-domain scrambling," in *Proc. IEEE Int. Symp. Radio-Frequency Integration Technology (RFIT)*, Aug. 2016, pp. 1-3.
- R. Zhou, Y. Zhang, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "2.4GHz 20Mb/s FSK receiver front-end and transmitter modulation PLL design for energy-efficient short-range communication," in *Proc. IEEE International Conf. on Electron Devices and Solid-State Circuits (EDSSC)*, Aug. 2016, pp. 1-4.
- 38. D. Liu, X. Liu. W. Rhee, and Z. Wang. "A 19.2mW 1Gb/s secure proximity transceiver with ISI pre-correction and hysteresis energy detection," in *Proc. IEEE RFIC Symposium*, May 2016, pp. 75-78.
- 39. S. Lv, X. Ni, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "A hybrid frequency/phase-locked loop for versatile clock generation with wide reference frequency range" in *Proc. International Symposium on VLSI Design, Automation, and Test (VLSI-DAT)*, Apr. 2016, pp. 1-4.
- 40. X. Ni, Y. Zhang, W. Rhee, W. Jia, and Z. Wang, "A 0.5mW 1Mb/s multi-channel chirp-UWB transmitter with burst-mode transmission and optimized digital gradient," in *Proc. IEEE International Wireless Symposium (IWS)*, Mar. 2016, pp. 1-4.
- 41. D. Liu, X. Liu, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "A 7.6mW 2Gb/s proximity transmitter for smartphone-mirrored display applications," in *Proc. IEEE Asian Solid-State Circuits Conference (A-SSCC)*, Nov. 2015, pp. 213-216.
- 42. N. Xu, Y. Shen, S. Lv, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "A spread-spectrum clock generator with FIR-embedded binary phase detection and 1-bit high-order $\Delta\Sigma$ modulation," in *Proc. IEEE Asian Solid-State Circuits Conference (A-SSCC)*, Nov. 2015, pp. 181-184.
- 43. C. Yang *et al.*, "A 2.4 GHz two-point Δ-Σ modulator with gain calibration and AFC for WPAN/BAN applications," in *Proc. IEEE International Conf. on ASIC (ASICON)*, July 2016., pp. 1.40.
- 44. N. Xu, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "A digital-intensive F/PLL-based two-point modulator with a constant-gain DCO for linear FMCW generation," in *Proc. IEEE Int. Symp. Radio-Frequency Integration Technology (RFIT)*, Aug. 2015, pp. 193-195.
- 45. Y. Zhang, W. Rhee, T. Kim, H. Park, and Z. Wang, "A 0.55V 100MHz ADPLL with ΔΣ LDO and relaxation DCO in 65nm CMOS," in *Proc. IEEE Int. Symp. Radio-Frequency Integration Technology (RFIT)*, Aug. 2015, pp. 190-192.

- 46. H. Liu *et al.*, "A delta-sigma-based transmitter utilizing FIR-embedded digital power amplifiers," in *Proc. IEEE Midwest Symp. Circuits and Systems (MWSCAS)*, Aug. 2015, pp. 1-4.
- 47. X. Li, N. Xu, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "A multi-bit FIR filtering technique for two-point modulators with dedicated digital high-pass modulation path," in *Proc. IEEE International Symposium on Circuits and Systems (ISCAS)*, May, 2015, pp. 894-897.
- 48. Y. Shen, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "A digital power amplifier with FIR-embedded 1-bit highorder $\Delta\Sigma$ modulation for WBAN polar transmitters," in *Proc. IEEE International Symposium* on *Circuits and Systems (ISCAS)*, May, 2015, pp. 662-665.
- 49. Y. Li, Y. Liu, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "A high-PSRR ADPLL with self-regulated GRO TDC and DCO-dedicated voltage regulator," in *Proc. International Symposium on VLSI Design, Automation, and Test (VLSI-DAT)*, Apr. 2015, pp. 1-4.
- 50. X. Li *et al.*, "A 10Mb/s hybrid two-point modulator with front-end phase selection and dualpath DCO modulation," in *Proc. IEEE International Wireless Symposium (IWS)*, Mar. 2015, pp. 1-4.
- 51. J. Li *et al.*, "A 6.5 mW, wide band dual-path LC VCO design with mode switching technique in 130 nm CMOS," in *Proc. IEEE 15th Topical Meeting on Silicon Monolithic Integrated Circuits in RF Systems (SiRF)*, Jan. 2015, pp. 7-10.
- 52. Y. Li, N. Xu, S. Kang, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "A 0.65V 1.2mW 2.4GHz/400MHz dualmode phase modulator for mobile healthcare applications," in *Proc. IEEE Asian Solid-State Circuits Conference (A-SSCC)*, Nov. 2014, pp. 261-264, pp. 261-264.
- 53. Z. Wang, X. Chen, Y. Shen, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "A 3.1-4.8-GHz delay-line-based frequency-hopping IR-UWB transmitter in 65nm CMOS technology," in *Proc. Int. Conf. on Solid-State and Integrated Circuit Technology (ICSICT)*, Oct. 2014, pp. 1-3.
- 54. Z. Wang, X. Chen, Y. Shen, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "A 2.5-4.5 GHz CMOS fast settling PLL for IR-UWB radar applications," in *Proc. Int. Conf. on Solid-State and Integrated Circuit Technology (ICSICT)*, Oct. 2014, pp. 1-3.
- 55. W. Rhee, X. Chen, D. Liu, F. Chen, and Z. Wang, Ultra-wideband technology for short-range communications," *Solid-State Devices and Materials (SSDM)*, Sept. 2014, pp. 1-4.
- 56. Y. Li *et al.* "A 1.6Mb/s 3.75-4.25GHz chirp-UWB transceiver with enhanced spectral efficiency in 0.18μm CMOS" in *Proc. IEEE Int. Symp. Radio-Frequency Integration Technology (RFIT)*, Aug. 2014, pp. 1-4.
- 57. D. Liu, S. Geng, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "A high efficiency robust IR-UWB receiver design for high data rate cm-range communications," in *Proc. IEEE International Symposium on Circuits and Systems (ISCAS)*, May, 2014, pp. 1901-1904.
- 58. Y. Li, N. Xu, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "A 2.5GHz ADPLL with PVT-insensitive ΔΣ dithered time-to-digital conversion by utilizing an ADDLL," in *Proc. IEEE International Symposium on Circuits and Systems (ISCAS)*, May, 2014, pp. 1440-1443.
- 59. H. Zhuo, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "A 1.5GHz all-digital frequency-locked loop with 1-bit ΔΣ frequency detection in 0.18µm CMOS," in *Proc. International Symposium on VLSI Design, Automation, and Test (VLSI-DAT)*, Apr. 2014, pp. 1-4.
- 60. W. Zhang *et al.* "A 3.5-4GHz FMCW radar transceiver design with phase-domain oversampled ranging by utilizing a 1-bit delta-sigma TDC," in *Proc. International Symposium on VLSI Design, Automation, and Test (VLSI-DAT), Apr. 2014, pp. 1-4.* **(Best Paper Award)**
- 61. Y. Shen, X. Chen, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "A second-order multi-bit $\Delta\Sigma$ TDC for high resolution IR-UWB radar systems," *International Wireless Symposium (IWS)*, Mar. 2014, pp. 1-4.

- 62. Y. Li, F. Chen, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "A chirp-UWB transceiver with embedded bulk PPM for energy efficient data transmission," *International Wireless Symposium (IWS)*, Mar. 2014, pp. 1-4.
- 63. S. Geng, D. Liu, Y. Li, H. Zhuo, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "A 13.3mW 500Mb/s IR-UWB transceiver with link margin enhancement technique for meter-range communications," in *IEEE International Solid-State Circuits Conference (ISSCC)*, Feb. 2014, pp. 160-161.
- 64. F. Chen *et al.* "A 1mW 1Mb/s 7.75-to-8.25GHz chirp-UWB transceiver with low peak power transmission and fast synchronization capability," in *IEEE International Solid-State Circuits Conference (ISSCC)*, Feb. 2014, pp. 162-163.
- 65. F. Chen et al. "A 1.14mW 750kb/s FM-UWB transmitter with 8-FSK subcarrier modulation," in *IEEE Custom Integrated Circuits Conference (CICC)*, Sept. 2013, pp. 1-4.
- 66. D. Liu, F. Chen, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "An FM-UWB transceiver with M-PSK subcarrier modulation and regenerative FM demodulation," in *Proc. IEEE Midwest Symp. Circuits and Systems (MWSCAS)*, Aug. 2013, pp. 936-939.
- 67. S. Geng *et al.*, "A PLL/DLL based CDR with ΔΣ frequency tracking and low algorithmic jitter generation," in *Proc. IEEE International Symposium on Circuits and Systems (ISCAS)*, May, 2013, pp. 1179-1182.
- 68. H. Lv *et al.*, "An 5.2-11.8MHz octa-phase relaxation oscillator for 8-PSK FM-UWB transceiver systems," in *Proc. International Symposium on VLSI Design, Automation, and Test (VLSI-DAT)*, Apr. 2013, pp. 1-4.
- 69. F. Chen, W. Zhang, W. Rhee, J. Kim, D. Kim, and Z. Wang, "A 3.8mW, 3.5-4GHz regenerative FM-UWB receiver with enhanced linearity by utilizing a wideband LNA and dual bandpass filters," in *Proc. IEEE Int. Symp. Radio-Frequency Integration Technology* (*RFIT*), Nov. 2012, pp. 150-152. **<Best Student Paper Award>**
- 70. S. Geng *et al.*, "A power-efficient all-digital IR-UWB transmitter with configurable pulse shaping by utilizing a digital amplitude modulation technique," in *Proc. IEEE Asian Solid-State Circuits Conference (A-SSCC)*, Nov. 2012, pp. 85-88.
- 71. Z. Zhang, X. Chen, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "A C_{int} -less Type-II PLL with $\Delta\Sigma$ DAC based frequency acquisition and reduced quantization noise," in *Proc. IEEE Asian Solid-State Circuits Conference (A-SSCC)*, Nov. 2012, pp. 301-304.
- 72. D. Lin, N. Xu, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "An 11.7-17.2GHz digitally-controlled oscillator in 65nm CMOS for high-band UWB applications," in *Proc. IEEE Int. Conf. Solid-State and Integrated Circuit Tech. (ICSICT)*, Oct. 2012, pp. 1-3.
- 73. Y. Han, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "A PVT-insensitive self-dithered TDC design by utilizing a ΔΣ DLL," in *Proc. IEEE Midwest Symp. Circuits and Systems (MWSCAS)*, Aug. 2012, pp. 542-545.
- 74. Y. Sun *et al.*, "A 2.74-5.37GHz boosted-gain Type-I PLL with <15% loop filter area," in *Proc. IEEE RFIC Symp.*, May 2012, pp. 181-184.
- 75. Y. Han, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "Design and analysis of a robust all-digital clock generation system with a DLL-based TDC," in *Proc. Consumer Electronics, Communications and Networks (CECNet)*, Apr. 2012, pp. 3152-3156.
- 76. W. Zhang, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "A $\Delta\Sigma$ IR-UWB radar with sub-mm ranging capability for human body monitoring systems," in *Proc. IEEE International Symposium on Circuits and Systems (ISCAS)*, May, 2012, pp. 1315-1318.
- 77. S. Geng, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "A pulse-shaped power amplifier with dynamic bias switching for IR-UWB transmitters," in *Proc. IEEE International Symposium on Circuits and Systems (ISCAS)*, May, 2012, pp. 2529-2532.
- K. Huang *et al.*, "A 9.6 Gb/s 5+ 1-lane source synchronous transmitter in 65nm CMOS technology," in *Proc. IEEE International Symposium on Circuits and Systems (ISCAS)*, May, 2012, pp. 313-316.

- 79. W. Rhee, B. Zhou, and Z. Wang, "Fractional-N frequency synthesis: Overview and design perspectives," in *Proc. IEEE Int. Symp. Radio-Frequency Integration Technology (RFIT)*, Nov. 2011, pp. 125-128.
- 80. N. Xu, Z. Zhang, Y. Sun, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "Technology-friendly phase-locked loops," in *Proc. IEEE Midwest Symp. Circuits and Systems (MWSCAS)*, Aug. 2011, pp. 1-4.
- 81. B. Zhou, *et al.*, "A 1Mb/s 3.2-4.4GHz reconfigurable FM-UWB transmitter in 0.18μm CMOS," in *Proc. IEEE RFIC Symposium*, June 2011, pp. 1-4.
- 82. Z. Zhang, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "A wide-tuning quasi-type-I PLL with voltage-mode frequency acquisition aid," in *Proc. IEEE International Symposium on Circuits and Systems (ISCAS)*, May, 2011, pp. 474-477.
- 83. H. Lv, B. Zhou, W. Rhee, Y. Li, and Z. Wang, "A relaxation oscillator with multi-phase triangular waveform generation," in *Proc. IEEE International Symposium on Circuits and Systems (ISCAS)*, May, 2011, pp. 2837-2840.
- 84. M. Wang, B. Zhou, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "Continuously auto-tuned and self-ranged dualpath PLL design with hybrid AFC," in *Proc. IEEE IC Design & Technology (ICICDT)*, May 2011, pp. 1-4.
- 85. J. Li, B. Zhou, Y. Sun, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "Reconfigurable, spectrally efficient, high data rate IR-UWB transmitter design using a Δ-Σ PLL driven ILO and a 7-tap FIR filter," in *Proc. International Symposium on VLSI Design, Automation, and Test (VLSI-DAT)*, Apr. 2011, pp. 1-4.
- 86. Y. Liu, N. Xu, W. Rhee, Z. Wang, and Z. Wang, "Power and jitter optimized VCO design using an on-chip supply noise monitoring circuit," in *Proc. IEEE Asia Pacific Conference on Circuits and Systems (APCCAS)*, Dec. 2010, pp. 939-942.
- J. Li, N. Xu, Y. Sun, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "Reconfigurable, fast AFC technique using code estimation and binary search algorithm for 0.2-6GHz SDR frequency synthesis," in *Proc. IEEE Asia Pacific Conference on Circuits and Systems (APCCAS)*, Dec. 2010, pp. 1135-1138.
- W. Rhee, N. Xu, B. Zhou, and Z. Wang, "Low power, non invasive UWB systems for WBAN and biomedical applications," in *Proc. International Conference on ICT Convergence (ICTC)*, Nov. 2010, pp. 35-40.
- B. Zhou, R. He, J. Qiao, J. Liu, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "A low data rate FM-UWB transmitter with Δ-Σ based sub-carrier modulation and quasi-continuous frequency-locked loop," *in Proc. IEEE Asian Solid-State Circuits Conference (A-SSCC)*, Nov. 2010, pp. 33-36.
- 90. R. He, C. Liu, X. Yu, W. Rhee, J.-Y. Park, C. Kim, and Z. Wang, "A low-cost, leakageinsensitive semi-digital PLL with linear phase detection and FIR-embedded digital frequency acquisition," *in Proc. IEEE Asian Solid-State Circuits Conference (A-SSCC)*, Nov. 2010, pp. 197-200.
- 91. Z. Zhang, J. Li, Y. Sun, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "A digitally reconfigurable auto amplitude calibration method for wide tuning range VCO design," in *Proc. International Conference on Solid-State and Integrated-Circuit Technology (ICSICT), Nov.* 2010, pp. 542-544.
- 92. J. Li, N. Xu, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "A -131dBc@1M phase noise,74% spectral efficiency, GA Optimized FIR impulse radio UWB transmitter," in *Proc. Asia Pacific Conference on Postgraduate Research in Microelectronics & Electronics (PrimeAsia)*, Sept. 2010, pp. 384-387.
- 93. C. Liu, H. Rui, X. Yu, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "A latency-proof quantization noise reduction method for digitally-controlled ring oscillators," in *Proc. IEEE Midwest Symp. on Circuits and Systems (MWSCAS)*, Aug. 2010, pp. 97-100.
- 94. Y. Sun, X. Yu, W. Rhee, S. Ko, W. Choo, B. Park, and Z. Wang, "Low-noise fractional-N PLL design with mixed-mode triple-input LC VCO in 65nm CMOS," in *Proc. IEEE RFIC Symposium*, May 2010, pp. 61-64.

- 95. X. Yu, J. Qiao, W. Rhee, J. Park, K. Lee, and Z. Wang, "A semi-digital cascaded CDR with fast phase acquisition and adaptive resolution control," in *Proc. International Symposium on VLSI Design, Automation, and Test* (VLSI-DAT), Apr. 2010, pp. 307-310.
- 96. Y. Sun, J. Qiao, J. Li, R. He, C. Liu, W. Rhee, S. H. Woo, and Z. Wang, "A low-cost, multistandard ΔΣ fractional-N synthesizer design for WiMAX/WLAN applications," in *Proc. International Soc Design Conference (ISOCC)*, Nov. 2009, pp. 100-103.
- 97. X. Yu, Y. Sun, W. Rhee, S. Ko, W. Choo, B.-H. Park, and Z. Wang, "A 65nm CMOS 3.6GHz fractional-N PLL with 5th-order delta-sigma modulation and weighted FIR Filtering," in *Proc. IEEE Asian Solid-State Circuits Conference (A-SSCC)*, Nov. 2009, pp. 77-80.
- 98. J. Li, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "Dual-carrier IR-based UWB transmitter with improved spectral efficiency," in *Proc. International Conference on Communications, Circuits and Systems (ICCCAS)*, July 2009, pp. 788-792.
- 99. R. He, J. Li, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "Transient analysis of nonlinear settling behavior in charge-pump phase-locked loop design," in *Proc. IEEE International Symposium on Circuits and Systems (ISCAS)*, May, 2009, pp. 469-472.
- 100. J. Qiao, X. Yu, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "Customized zero-frequency control for hybrid FIR filtering in $\Delta\Sigma$ fractional-*N* PLL," in *Proc. IEEE International Symposium on Circuits and Systems (ISCAS)*, May, 2009, pp. 2401-2404.
- 101. X. Yu, W. Rhee, Z. Wang, J. Lee, and C. Kim, "A 0.4-1.6GHz low-OSR ΔΣ DLL with self-referenced multiphase generation," in *IEEE International Solid-State Circuits Conference (ISSCC)*, Feb. 2009, pp. 398-399.
- 102. L. Zhang, X. Yu, Y. Sun, W. Rhee, Z. Wang, H. Chen, and D. Wang, "A hybrid spur compensation technique for finite-modulo fractional-*N* phase-locked loops," in *Proc. IEEE Asian Solid-State Circuits Conference (A-SSCC)*, Nov. 2008, pp. 417-420.
- 103. X. Yu, Y. Sun, W. Rhee, Z. Wang, H. Ahn, and B. Park, "A ΔΣ fractional-N frequency synthesizer with customized noise shaping for WCDMA/HSDPA applications," in *IEEE Custom Integrated Circuits Conference (CICC)*, Feb. 2008, pp. 346-347. <AMD Student Scholarship Award>
- 104. X. Yu, Y. Sun, L. Zhang, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "A 1GHz fractional-N PLL clock generator with low-OSR ΔΣ modulation and FIR-embedded noise filtering," in *IEEE International Solid-State Circuits Conference (ISSCC)*, Feb. 2008, pp. 346-347. <**ISSCC** Silkroad Award>
- 105. W. Rhee, *et al.*, "A uniform bandwidth PLL using a continuously tunable single-input dualpath LC VCO for 5Gb/s PCI Express Gen2 application," in *Proc. IEEE Asian Solid-State Circuits Conference (A-SSCC)*, Nov. 2007, pp. 63-66.
- 106. B. Chi, X. Yu, W. Rhee, and Z. Wang, "A fractional-*N* PLL for digital clock generation with an FIR-embedded frequency divider," in *Proc. IEEE International Symposium on Circuits and Systems (ISCAS)*, May, 2007, pp. 3051-3054.
- 107. Y. Liu, W. Rhee, D. Friedman, and D. Ham, "All-digital dynamic self-detection & selfcompensation of static phase offset in charge-pump PLLs," in *IEEE International Solid-State Circuits Conference (ISSCC)*, Feb. 2007, pp. 176-177.
- 108. B. Soltanian, H. Ainspan, W. Rhee, D. Friedman, and P. Kingnet, "An ultra compact differentially tuned 6 GHz CMOS LC VCO with dynamic common-mode feedback," in *IEEE Custom Integrated Circuits Conf. (CICC)*, Sept. 2006, pp. 671-674.
- 109. M. Meghelli, et al, "A 10Gb/s 5-Tap DFE/4-Tap FFE Transceiver in 90nm CMOS technology," in *IEEE International Solid-State Circuits Conference (ISSCC) Digest Tech. Papers*, Feb. 2006, pp. 80-81.

- 110. K. Jenkins, W. Rhee, J. Liobe, and H. Ainspan, "Experimental analysis of the effect of substrate noise on PLL performance," in *Digest of the 2006 Topical Meeting on Silicon Monolithic Integrated Circuits in RF Systems (SiRF)*, Jan. 2006, pp. 54-57.
- 111. M. Sorna, et al, "A 6.4Gb/s CMOS SerDes core with feedforward and decision feedback equalization," in *IEEE International Solid-State Circuits Conference (ISSCC) Digest Tech. Papers*, Feb. 2005, pp. 62-64.
- 112. W. Rhee, et al., "A 10-Gb/s CMOS clock and data recovery circuits using a secondary delay-locked loop," in *Proc. IEEE Custom Integrated Circuits Conf. (CICC)*, Sept. 2003, pp. 81-84.
- 113. A. Molnar et al., "A single-chip quad-band (850/900/1800/1900MHz) direct conversion GSM/GPRS RF transceiver with integrated VCOs and fractional-*N* synthesizer," in *IEEE International Solid-State Circuits Conference (ISSCC) Digest Tech. Papers*, Feb. 2002, pp. 184-185.
- 114. W. Rhee, B. Bisanti, and A. Ali, "An 18-mW 2.5-GHz/900-MHz BiCMOS dual frequency synthesizer with <10-Hz RF carrier resolution," in *Proc. IEEE European Solid-State Circuits Conference (ESSCIRC)*, Sept. 2000, pp. 224-227.
- 115. W. Rhee, A. Ali, and B. S. Song, "A 1.1-GHz CMOS fractional-*N* frequency synthesizer with a 3-b third-order delta-sigma modulator," in *IEEE International Solid-State Circuits Conference (ISSCC) Digest Tech. Papers*, Feb. 2000, pp. 198-199.
- 116. W. Rhee, "Design of low jitter 1-GHz phase-locked loops for digital clock generation," in Proc. IEEE International Symposium on Circuits and Systems (ISCAS), May, 1999, pp. 520-523.
- 117. W. Rhee, "Design of high performance CMOS charge pumps for phase-locked loops," in Proc. IEEE International Symposium on Circuits and Systems (ISCAS), May, 1999, pp. 545-548. <Cited by 503 – scholar.google.com>
- 118. W. Rhee and A. Ali, "An on-chip phase compensation technique in fractional-*N* frequency synthesis," in *Proc. IEEE International Symposium on Circuits and Systems (ISCAS)*, May, 1999, pp. 363-366.
- 119. W. Rhee, "A low power, wide linear-range CMOS voltage-controlled oscillator," in *Proc. IEEE International Symposium on Circuits and Systems (ISCAS)*, May, 1998, pp. 85-88.
- 120. D. Wilson, W. Rhee, and B. S. Song, "Integrated RF receiver front ends and frequency synthesizers for wireless," *Emerging Technologies: Designing Low Power Digital Systems, Tutorial Workshops in IEEE International Symposium on Circuits and Systems (ISCAS)*, pp. 369-396, June, 1996.
- Invited Talks in International Conferences & Workshops
 - 1. W. Rhee, "PLL architectures, tradeoffs, and key application considerations," *IEEE International Solid-State Circuits Conference (ISSCC)*, San Francisco, CA, USA, Feb. 2021. (online)
 - 2. W. Rhee, "Single-bit delta-sigma modulation techniques for robust communication systems," *IEEE International Conference on ASIC (ASICON), Chongqing,* China, Oct. 2019.
 - 3. W. Rhee, "Single-bit delta-sigma modulation techniques for robust wireless systems," *IEEE International Symposium on Circuits and Systems (ISCAS)*, Sapporo, Japan, May 2019.
 - 4. W. Rhee, "Energy-efficient proprietary transceivers for IoT and smartphone-based WPAN," *IEEE International Microwave Symposium (IMS) Workshop*, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, June 2018.
 - 5. W. Rhee, "Phase-locked frequency synthesis and modulation," *IEEE International Symposium on Circuits and Systems (ISCAS)*, Florence, Italy, May 2018.

- 6. W. Rhee, "Phase-locked clock/frequency generation and modulation," *IEEE Midwest Symp. Circuits and Systems (MWSCAS)*, Abu Dhabi, UAE, Oct. 2016.
- 7. W. Rhee, "Phase-locked clock generation for SoC: Circuit and system design aspects," *IEEE NEWCAS*, Vancouver, Canada, June 2016.
- 8. W. Rhee, "Ultra-wideband technology for short-range communications," *CMOS Emerging Technologies*, Vancouver, Canada, June, 2016.
- 9. W. Rhee, "Phase-locked frequency synthesis and modulation for modern wireless transceivers," *IEEE Custom Integrated Circuits Conference (CICC)*, San Jose, CA, USA, September 2015.
- 10. W. Rhee, "Phase-locked clock generation for SoC: Circuit and system design aspects," *IEEE International System-on-Chip Conference (SOCC)*, Beijing, China, September 2015.
- 11. W. Rhee, "Phase-locked clocking and frequency synthesis System perspectives tailored for IC designers," *IEEE International Symposium on Circuits and Systems (ISCAS)*, Lisbon, Portugal, May 2015.
- 12. W. Rhee, "Ultra-wideband technology for short-range communications," *CMOS Emerging Technologies*, Vancouver, Canada, May, 2015.
- 13. W. Rhee, "Frequency synthesizers for wireless transceivers," *IEEE International Solid-State Circuits Conference (ISSCC)*, San Francisco, CA, USA, Feb. 2015.
- 14. W. Rhee, "Ultra-wideband technology for short-range communications," *Solid-State Devices and Materials (SSDM)*, Tsukuba, Japan, Sept. 2014.
- 15. W. Rhee, "Frequency synthesizers: From basics to advanced bundle," *IEEE Asian Solid-State Circuits Conference (A-SSCC) Tutorial*, Singapore, Nov. 2013.
- 16. W. Rhee, X. Chen, and Z. Wang, "Delta-sigma ranging method for UWB radar systems," *CMOS Emerging Technologies*, Whistler, Canada, July, 2013.
- 17. W. Rhee, X. Yu, and Z. Wang, "Fractional-N phase-locked loops for wireline and wireless," *CMOS Emerging Technologies*, Whistler, Canada, May 2010.
- 18. W. Rhee, "Frequency synthesizers and PLL," *IEEE International Conference on Solid-State and Integrated-Circuit Technology (ICSICT) Tutorial*, Beijing, China, Oct. 2008.
- 19. W. Rhee, "Clocking frequencies and spectralizing clocks in SoC design," *International SoC Design Conference (ISOCC) Tutorial*, Seoul, Korea, Oct. 2007.
- 20. W. Rhee, "Practical design aspects in fractional-N frequency synthesis," 12th Workshop on Advances in Analog Circuit Design, Graz, Austria, Apr. 2003.
- D. Wilson, W. Rhee, and B. S. Song, "Integrated RF receiver front ends and frequency synthesizers for wireless," *Emerging Technologies: Designing Low Power Digital Systems, Tutorial Workshops in IEEE International Symposium on Circuits and Systems (ISCAS)*, pp. 369-396, June, 1996.
- IEEE DL Talks & Webinar
 - 1. W. Rhee, "Phase-locked loops: System perspectives tailored for IC designers," *IEEE SSCS Webinar Series*, Nov. 2017.
 - 2. W. Rhee, "Phase-locked frequency synthesis and modulation for modern wireless transceivers," *IEEE Distinguished Lecture Series in SSCS Kansai Chapter*, Dec. 2017.
 - 3. W. Rhee, "Phase-locked frequency synthesis and modulation for modern wireless transceivers," *IEEE Distinguished Lecture Series in New South Wales Chapter*, Aug. 2017.
 - 4. W. Rhee, "Phase-locked frequency synthesis and modulation for modern wireless transceivers," *IEEE Distinguished Lecture Series in SSCS Austin Chapter*, May 2017.
 - 5. W. Rhee, "Phase-locked frequency synthesis and modulation for modern wireless transceivers," *IEEE Distinguished Lecture Series in SSCS Atlanta Chapter*, Apr. 2017.

- 6. W. Rhee, "Phase-locked clocking and frequency synthesis for wireline and wireless -System perspectives tailored for IC designers," *IEEE Distinguished Lecture Series in SSCS UAE Chapter*, Oct. 2016.
- 7. W. Rhee, "Phase-locked frequency synthesis and modulation for modern wireless transceivers," *IEEE Distinguished Lecture Series in SSCS Seoul Chapter*, Oct. 2016.
- Patents

24 U.S. patents issued.

• Ph.D. Thesis

Multi-bit delta-sigma modulation technique for fractional-N frequency synthesizers, *Ph.D. Thesis, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign*, Aug. 2000.